

## Relationship and Sex Education Policy



### Policy Monitoring, Evaluation and Review

This policy is effective for all academies within The Mead Educational Trust, the Teaching School, the SCITT and all other activities under the control of the Trust and reporting to the Trust Board.

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### Revision History:

Version	Date	Author	Summary of Changes:
2.0	Jan 2020	TMET	To update in line with revised legislation in place-Sep 2020
1.0	March 2018	TMET	New Trust Policy Template
2.0	March 2022	TMET	Personalised to Thurnby Mead Primary Academy

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## Relationships and Sex Education Policy

### 1. Introduction

The aims of relationships and sex education (RSE) at our school are to:

- Provide a framework in which sensitive discussions can take place
- Prepare pupils for puberty, and give them an understanding of sexual development and the importance of health and hygiene
- Help pupils develop feelings of self-respect, confidence and empathy
- Create a positive culture around issues of sexuality and relationships
- Teach pupils the correct vocabulary to describe themselves and their bodies

### 2. Statutory requirements

#### Primary:

As a primary school, we must provide relationships and sex education (RSE) to all pupils as per section 34 of the [Children and Social Work Act 2017](#).

We do not have to follow the National Curriculum but we are expected to offer all pupils a curriculum that is similar to the National Curriculum including requirements to teach science which would include the elements of sex education contained in the science curriculum.

The Trust's funding agreements require it to have regard to RSE [guidance](#) issued by the Secretary of State, as outlined in section 403 of the [Education Act 1996](#), when teaching RSE.

### 3. Policy development

This policy has been developed in consultation with staff, pupils and parents. The consultation and policy development process involved the following steps:

1. Review – a member of staff or working group pulled together all relevant information including relevant national and local guidance
2. Staff consultation – all school staff were given the opportunity to review the policy and make recommendations
3. Parent/stakeholder consultation – parents and any interested parties were invited to attend a meeting about the policy
4. Pupil consultation – we investigated what exactly pupils want from their RSE (only where this was deemed age appropriate and beneficial).
5. Ratification – once amendments were made, the policy was shared with Trustees and ratified

### 4. Definition

RSE is about the emotional, social and cultural development of pupils, and involves learning about healthy relationships, sexual health, sexuality, healthy lifestyles, diversity and personal identity.

RSE involves a combination of sharing information, and exploring issues and values.

### **RSE is not about the promotion of sexual activity.**

## **5. Curriculum**

Our curriculum is set out as per Appendix 1 but we may need to adapt it as and when necessary.

The curriculum has been developed in consultation with parents, pupils and staff, taking into account the age, needs and feelings of pupils. If pupils ask questions outside the scope of this policy, teachers will respond in an appropriate manner so they are fully informed and don't seek answers online.

If significant or repeated issues occur within the academy or its community these will be addressed through the curriculum.

It is up to the Academy to determine whether to cover any additional content on sex education to meet the needs of the pupils. If the Academy decides to cover this, please include the following statement which can be added or adapted according to our pupils' needs.

Primary sex education will focus on:

- Preparing boys and girls for the changes that adolescence brings
- How a baby is conceived and born

For more information about our curriculum, see our curriculum map in Appendix 1.

## **6. Delivery of RSE**

RSE is taught within the personal, social, health and economic (PSHE) education curriculum. Biological aspects of RSE are taught within the science curriculum, and other aspects are included in religious education (RE).

Relationship education focuses on teaching the fundamental building blocks and characteristics of positive relationships including:

- Families and people who care for me
- Caring friendships
- Respectful relationships
- Online relationships
- Being safe

For more information about our RSE curriculum, see Appendices 1 a

These areas of learning are taught within the context of family life taking care to ensure that there is no stigmatisation of children based on their home circumstances (families can include single parent families, LGBT parents, families headed by grandparents, adoptive parents, foster parents/carers amongst other structures) along with reflecting sensitively that some children may have a different structure of support around them (for example: looked after children or young carers).

## 7. Roles and responsibilities

### 7.1 The Board of Trustees

The Board will approve the RSE policy, and hold the Principal to account for its implementation.

### 7.2 The Principal

The Principal is responsible for ensuring that RSE is taught consistently across the school, and for managing requests to withdraw pupils from components of RSE (see section 8).

### 7.3 Staff

Staff are responsible for:

- Delivering RSE in a sensitive way
- Modelling positive attitudes to RSE
- Monitoring progress
- Responding to the needs of individual pupils
- Responding appropriately to pupils whose parents wish them to be withdrawn from the components of RSE

Staff do not have the right to opt out of teaching RSE. Staff who have concerns about teaching RSE are encouraged to discuss this with the Principal.

Melanie Miles	Class Teacher
Julia Turland	Class Teacher
Nadie Gowan and Gill Abbott	Class Teacher
Jemma Lonsdale	Class Teacher
Georgina Bhalsod	Class Teacher
Brett Harvey	Class Teacher
Joanna Hurdley	Class Teacher
Liz Woszczyński	Class Teacher
Stefanie Tattersall	HILTA
Sally Steele-Mulla	HILTA
Wendy Follows	Class Teacher
Charlotte Johnson	Class Teacher

### 7.4 Pupils

Pupils are expected to engage fully in RSE and, when discussing issues related to RSE, treat others with respect and sensitivity.

## 8. Parents' right to withdraw

Parents do not have the right to withdraw their children from relationships education.

Parents have the right to withdraw their children from components of sex education within RSE.

Requests for withdrawal should be made by using the form found in Appendix 3 of this policy and addressed to the Principal.

A copy of withdrawal requests will be placed in the pupil's educational record. The Principal will discuss the request with parents and take appropriate action.

Alternative work will be given to pupils who are withdrawn from sex education.

## **9. Training**

Staff are trained on the delivery of RSE as part of their induction and it is included in the continuing professional development calendar.

## **10. Monitoring arrangements**

The delivery of RSE at Thurnby Mead Primary Academy is monitored by Michelle Woodhouse/Stephanie Taylor through:

- Class observation
- Pupil Progress meetings
- Book review.
- Children's voice

Pupils' development in RSE is monitored by class teachers as part of our internal assessment systems.

This policy will be reviewed by TMET every three years or when legislation changes. At every review, the policy will be approved by the Board of Trustees.

**Appendix 1: Relationships and sex education curriculum map**

YEAR GROUP	TERM	RSE – CHANGING ME UNIT - LESSONS	STATUTORY SCIENCE OBJECTIVES – ANIMALS INCLUDING HUMANS
N		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>My Body</b> I can name parts of my body and show respect for myself</li> <li>2. <b>Respecting My Body</b> I can tell you some things I can do and some food I can eat to be healthy</li> <li>3. <b>Growing Up</b> I understand that we all start as babies and grow into children and then</li> <li>4. <b>Growth and Change</b> I know that I grow and change</li> <li>5. <b>Fun and Fears</b> I can talk about how I feel moving to School from Nursery</li> <li>6. <b>Celebration</b></li> </ol> <p>I can remember some fun things about Nursery this year</p>	<p>Explore the natural world around them, making observations and drawing pictures of animals and plants; - Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class; - Understand some important processes and changes in the natural world around them, including the seasons and changing states of matter.</p>

YEAR GROUP	TERM	RSE – CHANGING ME UNIT - LESSONS	STATUTORY SCIENCE OBJECTIVES – ANIMALS INCLUDING HUMANS
R		<p><b>1. My Body</b></p> <p>I can name parts of the body</p> <p><b>2. Respecting My Body</b></p> <p>I can tell you some things I can do and foods I can eat to be healthy</p> <p><b>3. Growing Up</b></p> <p>I understand that we all grow from babies to adults</p> <p><b>4. Fun and Fears Part 1</b></p> <p>I can express how I feel about moving to Year 1</p> <p><b>5. Fun and Fears Part 2</b></p> <p>I can talk about my worries and/or the things I am looking forward to about being in Year 1</p> <p><b>6. Celebration</b></p> <p>I can share my memories of the best bits of this year in Reception</p>	<p>Explore the natural world around them, making observations and drawing pictures of animals and plants; - Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class; - Understand some important processes and changes in the natural world around them, including the seasons and changing states of matter.</p>

1	<p><b>1.Life cycles</b></p> <p>I am starting to understand the life cycles of animals and humans</p> <p>I understand that changes happen as we grow and that this is OK</p> <p><b>2. Changing Me</b></p> <p>I can tell you some things about me that have changed and some things about me that have stayed the same</p> <p>I know that changes are OK and that sometimes they will happen whether I want them to or not</p> <p><b>3.My Changing Body</b></p> <p>I can tell you how my body has changed since I was a baby</p> <p>I understand that growing up is natural and that everybody grows at different rates</p> <p><b>4. Boys' and Girls' Bodies</b></p> <p>I can identify the parts of the body that make boys different to girls and can use the correct names for these</p> <p>I respect my body and understand which parts are private</p> <p><b>5. Flowers</b></p> <p>I understand that every time I learn something new I change a little bit</p> <p>I enjoy learning new things</p> <p><b>6.Coping with Changes</b></p> <p>I can tell you about changes that have happened in my life</p> <p>I know some ways to cope with changes</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• identify and name a variety of common animals including fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals</li> <li>• identify and name a variety of common animals that are carnivores, herbivores and omnivores</li> <li>• describe and compare the structure of a variety of common animals (fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals including pets)</li> <li>• identify, name, draw and label the basic parts of the human body and say which part of the body is associated with each sense</li> </ul>
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YEAR GROUP	TERM	RSE – CHANGING ME UNIT - LESSONS	STATUTORY SCIENCE OBJECTIVES – ANIMALS INCLUDING HUMANS
2		<p><b>1. Life Cycles in Nature</b></p> <p>I can recognise cycles of life in nature</p> <p><b>2. Growing from Young to Old</b></p> <p>I can tell you about the natural processes of growing from young to old and understand that this is not in my control</p> <p><b>3. The Changing Me</b></p> <p>I can recognise how my body has changed since I was a baby and where I am on the continuum from young to old</p> <p><b>4. Boys' and Girls' Bodies</b></p> <p>I can recognise the physical difference between boys and girls and use the correct names for parts of the body and appreciate that some parts of my body are private</p> <p><b>5. Assertiveness</b></p> <p>I understand there are different types of touch and can tell you which ones I like and don't like</p> <p><b>6. Looking Ahead</b></p> <p>I can identify what I am looking forward to when I move to my next class</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• notice that animals, including humans, have offspring which grow into adults</li> <li>• find out about and describe the basic needs of animals, including humans, for survival (water, food and air)</li> <li>• describe the importance for humans of exercise, eating the right amounts of different types of food, and hygiene</li> </ul>

3

**1.How Babies Grow:**

Understand that everyone is unique and special

**I understand that in animals and humans lots of changes happen between conception and growing up, and that usually it is the female who has the baby**

**2.Babies:**

Can express how they feel when change happens

**I understand how babies grow and develop in the mother's uterus**

**I understand what a baby needs to live and grow**

**3.Outside Body Changes:**

Understand and respect the changes that they see in themselves

**I understand that boys' and girls' bodies need to change so that when they grow up their bodies can make babies**

**I can identify how boys' and girls' bodies change on the outside during this growing up process**

**4.Inside Body Changes:**

Understand and respect the changes that they see in other people

**I can identify how boys' and girls' bodies change on the inside during the growing up process and can tell you why these changes are necessary so that their bodies can make babies when they grow up**

**5.Family Stereotypes:**

Know who to ask for help if they are worried about change

- identify that animals, including humans, need the right types and amount of nutrition, and that they cannot make their own food; they get nutrition from what they eat
- identify that humans and some other animals have skeletons and muscles for support, protection and movement

YEAR GROUP	TERM	RSE – CHANGING ME UNIT - LESSONS	STATUTORY SCIENCE OBJECTIVES – ANIMALS INCLUDING HUMANS
		<p><b>I can start to recognise stereotypical ideas I might have about parenting and family roles</b></p> <p><b><u>6.Looking Ahead:</u></b></p> <p>Are looking forward to change</p> <p><b>I can identify what I am looking forward to when I move to my next class.</b></p>	

4	<p><b><u>1.Unique Me:</u></b></p> <p>Understand that everyone is unique and special</p> <p><b>I understand that some of my personal characteristics have come from my birth parents and that this happens because I am made from the joining of their egg and sperm</b></p> <p><b><u>2.Having a Baby:</u></b></p> <p>Can express how they feel when change happens</p> <p><b>I can correctly label the internal and external parts of male and female bodies that are necessary for making a baby</b></p> <p><b><u>3.Girls and Puberty:</u></b></p> <p>Understand and respect the changes that they see in themselves</p> <p><b>I can describe how a girl’s body changes in order for her to be able to have babies when she is an adult, and that menstruation (having periods) is a natural part of this</b></p> <p><b><u>4.Circles of Change:</u></b></p> <p>Understand and respect the changes that they see in other people</p> <p><b>I know how the circle of change works and can apply it to changes I want to make in my life</b></p> <p><b><u>5.Accepting Change:</u></b></p> <p>Know who to ask for help if they are worried about change</p> <p><b>I can identify changes that have been and may continue to be outside of my control that I learnt to accept</b></p> <p><b><u>6.Looking Ahead:</u></b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• describe the simple functions of the basic parts of the digestive system in humans</li> <li>• identify the different types of teeth in humans and their simple functions</li> <li>• construct and interpret a variety of food chains, identifying producers, predators and prey</li> </ul>
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YEAR GROUP	TERM	RSE – CHANGING ME UNIT - LESSONS	STATUTORY SCIENCE OBJECTIVES – ANIMALS INCLUDING HUMANS
		<p>Are looking forward to change</p> <p><b>I can identify what I am looking forward to when I move to my next class.</b></p>	

5

**1.Self and Body Image:**

Understand that everyone is unique and special

**I am aware of my own self-image and how my body image fits into that**

**2.Puberty for Girls:**

Can express how they feel when change happens

**I can explain how a girl's body change during puberty and understand the importance of looking after yourself physically and emotionally**

**3.Puberty for Boys:**

Understand and respect the changes that they see in themselves

**I can describe how boys' and girls' bodies change during puberty**

**4.Conception:**

Understand and respect the changes that they see in other people

**I understand that sexual intercourse can lead to conception and that is how babies are usually made**

**I also understand that sometimes people need IVF to help them have a baby**

**5.Looking Ahead 1:**

Know who to ask for help if they are worried about change

**I can identify what I am looking forward to about becoming a teenager and understand this brings growing responsibilities (age of consent)**

**6.Looking Ahead 2:**

- describe the differences in the life cycles of a mammal, an amphibian, an insect and a bird
- describe the life process of reproduction in some plants and animals

YEAR GROUP	TERM	RSE – CHANGING ME UNIT - LESSONS	STATUTORY SCIENCE OBJECTIVES – ANIMALS INCLUDING HUMANS
		<p>Are looking forward to change</p> <p><b>I can identify what I am looking forward to when I move to my next class.</b></p>	

6

**1.My self-image:**

Understand that everyone is unique and special

**I am aware of my own self-image and how my body image fits into that**

**2.Puberty**

Can express how they feel when change happens

**I can explain how girls' and boys' bodies change during puberty and understand the importance of looking after yourself physically and emotionally**

**3.Babies: Conception to Birth**

Understand and respect the changes that they see in themselves

**I can describe how a baby develops from conception through the nine months of pregnancy, and how it is born**

**4.Boyfriends and Girlfriends:**

Understand and respect the changes that they see in other people

**I understand how being physically attracted to someone changes the nature of the relationship and what that might mean about having a girlfriend/boyfriend**

**5.Real Self and Ideal Self:**

Know who to ask for help if they are worried about change

**I am aware of the importance of a positive self-esteem and what I can do to develop it**

**6.The Year Ahead:**

- identify and name the main parts of the human circulatory system, and describe the functions of the heart, blood vessels and blood
- recognise the impact of diet, exercise, drugs and lifestyle on the way their bodies function
- describe the ways in which nutrients and water are transported within animals, including humans

YEAR GROUP	TERM	RSE – CHANGING ME UNIT - LESSONS	STATUTORY SCIENCE OBJECTIVES – ANIMALS INCLUDING HUMANS
		<p>Looking forward to change</p> <p><b>I can identify what I am looking forward to and what worries me about the transition to secondary school /or moving to my next class.</b></p>	

**Appendix 2: By the end of primary school pupils should know**

TOPIC	PUPILS SHOULD KNOW
Families and people who care about me	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• That families are important for children growing up because they can give love, security and stability</li> <li>• The characteristics of healthy family life, commitment to each other, including in times of difficulty, protection and care for children and other family members, the importance of spending time together and sharing each other’s lives</li> <li>• That others’ families, either in school or in the wider world, sometimes look different from their family, but that they should respect those differences and know that other children’s families are also characterised by love and care</li> <li>• That stable, caring relationships, which may be of different types, are at the heart of happy families, and are important for children’s security as they grow up</li> <li>• That marriage represents a formal and legally recognised commitment of two people to each other which is intended to be lifelong</li> <li>• How to recognise if family relationships are making them feel unhappy or unsafe, and how to seek help or advice from others if needed</li> </ul>
Caring friendships	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How important friendships are in making us feel happy and secure, and how people choose and make friends</li> <li>• The characteristics of friendships, including mutual respect, truthfulness, trustworthiness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, trust, sharing interests and experiences and support with problems and difficulties</li> <li>• That healthy friendships are positive and welcoming towards others, and do not make others feel lonely or excluded</li> <li>• That most friendships have ups and downs, and that these can often be worked through so that the friendship is repaired or even strengthened, and that resorting to violence is never right</li> <li>• How to recognise who to trust and who not to trust, how to judge when a friendship is making them feel unhappy or uncomfortable, managing conflict, how to manage these situations and how to seek help or advice from others, if needed</li> </ul>

TOPIC	PUPILS SHOULD KNOW
Respectful relationships	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The importance of respecting others, even when they are very different from them (for example, physically, in character, personality or backgrounds), or make different choices or have different preferences or beliefs</li> <li>• Practical steps they can take in a range of different contexts to improve or support respectful relationships</li> <li>• The conventions of courtesy and manners</li> <li>• The importance of self-respect and how this links to their own happiness</li> <li>• That in school and in wider society they can expect to be treated with respect by others, and that in turn they should show due respect to others, including those in positions of authority</li> <li>• About different types of bullying (including cyberbullying), the impact of bullying, responsibilities of bystanders (primarily reporting bullying to an adult) and how to get help</li> <li>• What a stereotype is, and how stereotypes can be unfair, negative or destructive</li> <li>• The importance of permission-seeking and giving in relationships with friends, peers and adults</li> </ul>
Online relationships	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• That people sometimes behave differently online, including by pretending to be someone they are not</li> <li>• That the same principles apply to online relationships as to face-to face relationships, including the importance of respect for others online including when we are anonymous</li> <li>• The rules and principles for keeping safe online, how to recognise risks, harmful content and contact, and how to report them</li> <li>• How to critically consider their online friendships and sources of information including awareness of the risks associated with people they have never met</li> <li>• How information and data is shared and used online</li> </ul>

TOPIC	PUPILS SHOULD KNOW
Being safe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What sorts of boundaries are appropriate in friendships with peers and others (including in a digital context)</li> <li>• About the concept of privacy and the implications of it for both children and adults; including that it is not always right to keep secrets if they relate to being safe</li> <li>• That each person's body belongs to them, and the differences between appropriate and inappropriate or unsafe physical, and other, contact</li> <li>• How to respond safely and appropriately to adults they may encounter (in all contexts, including online) whom they do not know</li> <li>• How to recognise and report feelings of being unsafe or feeling bad about any adult</li> <li>• How to ask for advice or help for themselves or others, and to keep trying until they are heard</li> <li>• How to report concerns or abuse, and the vocabulary and confidence needed to do so</li> <li>• Where to get advice e.g. family, school and/or other sources</li> </ul>

**Appendix 3: Parent form: withdrawal from sex education within RSE**

TO BE COMPLETED BY PARENTS			
Name of child		Class	
Name of parent		Date	
Reason for withdrawing from sex education within relationships and sex education			
Please detail the year group and lesson number you wish your child to be excused from:			
Any other information you would like the school to consider			
Parent signature			

TO BE COMPLETED BY THE SCHOOL	
Agreed actions from discussion with parents	